

Week 7. International Interventions (JK)

The lecture will focus on how multinational military intervention has evolved since the end of the Cold War. Again, theoretical perspectives will be integrated into the lecture, with Realist scepticism contrasted with Liberal optimism about the prospects for achieving security through military interventions. Constructivist and Critical perspectives will also be integrated to assess the evolution of international interventions and the prospects of democratization, peacebuilding, and statebuilding efforts.

Required Reading for Lecture

- Dannreuther, Roland (2007) *International Security: The Contemporary Agenda*, Chapter 8

Required Reading for Tutorial

See tutorial program (distributed separately by tutors)

Further Reading

On UN Peacekeeping and Humanitarian Intervention:

- Abramowitz, Morton and Pickering, Thomas (2008) "Making Intervention Work" *Foreign Affairs*, Vol. 87 Issue 5, p100-108
- Bellamy, Alex J. (2003) 'Humanitarian responsibilities and interventionist claims in international society', *Review of International Studies*, 29(3), 321-340
- Arbour, Louise (2008) 'The responsibility to protect as a duty of care in international law and practice' *Review of International Studies*, 34, 445-58
- Ayub, F. and S. Kouvo (2008) 'Righting the Course? Humanitarian Intervention, the War on Terror and the Future of Afghanistan,' *International Affairs* 84 (4), 641–657
- Bellamy, Alex (2008) "The Responsibility to Protect" ch 28 in Williams, P (ed) *Security Studies: An Introduction*
- Bellamy, Alex J. (2009) 'Realizing the Responsibility to Protect', *International Studies Perspectives*, 10(2), 111-128
- Bellamy, Alex, Paul William and Stuart Griffin, *Understanding Peacekeeping*, 2004
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- Bellamy and Williams (2005) "The Responsibility to Protect and the Crisis in Darfur" *Security Dialogue* 36:1, 27-48
- Bellamy, A (2008) 'The Responsibility to Protect and the Problem of Military Intervention', *International Affairs* 84 (4), 615–639 [e-journal]
- Bellamy, A , et al (2010) *Understanding Peacekeeping*, Oxford: Polity Press
- Belloni, Robert "The trouble with humanitarianism" *Review of International Studies* (2007), 33, 451–474
- Berdal, (Mats (2004) 'The United Nations after Iraq', *Survival*, 46:3
- Brunnee, J and Toope, S.J. (2006) 'Norms, Institutions and UN Reform: The Responsibility to Protect', *Journal of Law and International Relations*, 2, 121-137
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- Duffield, Mark (2001) *Global Governance and the New Wars*, London, Zed Books, ch 2
- W F Durch, *UN Peacekeeping, American Politics and the Uncivil Wars of the 1990s*
- Etzioni, Amitai (2005) "Genocide Prevention in the New Global Architecture" *British Journal of Politics and IR*, 7, 469–484
- Finnemore, M *The Purpose of Intervention: Changing Beliefs about the Use of Force* (2003)
- Finnemore, Martha and Kathryn Sikkink (1998) 'International Norm Dynamics and Political Change,' *International Organization*, vol.52, no.4 (Autumn): 887-917
- Fortna, V.P. (2004) "Does Peacekeeping Keep Peace? International Intervention and the Duration of Peace After Civil War," *International Studies Quarterly* 48:269-292
- Holzgrefe, J. and Keohane, R. (2003) *Humanitarian Intervention, Ethical, Legal and Political Dilemmas*
- Kurth, James (2006) "Humanitarian Intervention After Iraq: Legal Ideals vs. Military Realities" *Orbis*, (winter).
- Lang, Anthony F. (Ed.) (2003) *Just Intervention* (Washington DC: Georgetown University Press).
- N. S. MacFarlane, *Intervention in Contemporary World Politics*, Adelphi Paper 2002
- Macklem, P (2008) 'Humanitarian Intervention and the Distribution of Sovereignty in International Law', *Ethics and International Affairs*, 22 (4), 369-393
- Mayall, J. (1996), *New Interventionism, 1991-1994: United Nations Experience in Cambodia, former Yugoslavia and Somalia* Cambridge: CUP.
- Orend, B. (1999) 'Crisis in Kosovo: A Just Use of Force?' *Politics*, 19: 3: pp125-130
- Roberts, A (2003) "Law and the use of force after Iraq" *Survival*, 45, 2 pp 31-56
- Roberts, A (2002) "The Price of Protection" *Survival*, 44, 4, pp 157-161
- Webber, Mark (2009) "Kosovo: A Recapitulation" *International Affairs* 85: 3, 447–459
- Weiss, Thomas G. (2007) *Humanitarian Intervention: Ideas Into Action* (Cambridge: Polity Press).
- Wheeler, H.J. and Dunne, T.(2001) 'East Timor and the New Interventionism' *International Affairs* 77:4
- Wheeler, N. (2000) *Saving Strangers: Humanitarian Intervention in International Society*, Oxford: OUP.

Peacebuilding

- Ashdown, Paddy (2007) *Swords and ploughshares : bringing peace to the 21st century*, London: Weidenfeld & Nicolson
- Ayoob, M, (2004) "Third World Perspectives on Humanitarian Intervention and International Administration" *Global Governance*, 10: 1, 99-118 (and the other articles in this edition of *Global Governance*)
- Ayub, Fatima and Sari Kouvo (2008) "Righting the course? Humanitarian intervention, the war on terror and the future of Afghanistan," *International Affairs* 84: 4 641–657
- Barnett, Michael (1997) 'Bringing in the New World Order: Liberalism, Legitimacy and the United Nations', *World Politics*, 49(4).
- Barnett, Michael (2006) 'Building a Republican Peace: Stabilizing States after War', *International Security*, 30 (4), 87–112
- Bellamy, Alex J (2008) "The responsibilities of victory: Jus Post Bellum and the Just War" *Review of International Studies* 34, 601–625

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- Chandler, D. (ed) (2009) *Statebuilding and Intervention: Policies, practices and paradigms*. Routledge
- Chesterman, Simon *You, the People: the United Nations, Transitional Administration and State Building*, 2004
<http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/oso/public/content/politicalscience/9780199263486/toc.html>
- Cousens, Elizabeth M, Chetan Kumar, with Karin Wermester (2001) *Peacebuilding as politics : cultivating peace in fragile societies*, Boulder ; London : Lynne Rienner Publishers
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- Doyle, M.W. and N. Sambanis (eds) (2006) *Making War & Building Peace*, Princeton University Press
- Englebert, Pierre and Denis M. Tull (2008) "Postconflict Reconstruction in Africa: Flawed Ideas about Failed States" *International Security*, 32:4
- Etzioni, (2004) 'A Self-Restrained Approach to Nation-Building by Foreign Powers', *International Affairs*, 80(1)
- Evans, Mark (2008) "Balancing Peace, Justice and Sovereignty in Jus Post Bellum: The Case of 'Just Occupation'" *Millennium - Journal of International Studies* 2008 36: 533-554
- Fukuyama, Francis (2004) *State-Building: Governance and World Order in the 21st Century*
- Heathershaw, John (2008) "Unpacking the Liberal Peace: The Dividing and Merging of Peacebuilding Discourses" *Millennium - Journal of International Studies* 2008 36: 597-621
- Ignatieff, M (2003) *Empire Lite: Nation Building in Bosnia, Kosovo and Afghanistan*, Vintage
- Jeong, Ho-Won (2005) *Peacebuilding in postconflict societies : strategy and process*, Boulder, Colo. ; London : Lynne Rienner Publishers
- Kaufman, Edy, Walid Salem, and Juliette Verhoeven (eds) *Bridging the divide : peacebuilding in the Israeli-Palestinian conflict*, Boulder, Colo.; London: L. Rienner
- Lischer, 'Sarah Kenyon (2003) Collateral Damage: Humanitarian Assistance as a Cause of Conflict' *International Security* 28:1 (Summer).
- May, H-W J (2004) *Peacebuilding in Postconflict Societies: Strategy and Process* (Lynne Rienner)
- McMahon, Patrice C and Jon Western (2009) "The Death of Dayton" *Foreign Affairs*; Sep/Oct2009, Vol. 88 Issue 5, p69-83
- Meyer, Jörg (2008) "The Concealed Violence of Modern Peace(-Making)" *Millennium - Journal of International Studies* 2008 36: 555-574.
- Miall, Hugh, Oliver Ramsbotham, Tom Woodhouse (eds) (2005) *Contemporary conflict resolution : the prevention, management and transformation of deadly conflicts, second edition*, Cambridge: Polity, ch 9
- Paris, Roland (1997) "Peacebuilding and the Limits of Liberal Internationalism," [International Security](#), Vol. 22, No. 2 (Autumn, 1997), pp. 54-89
- Paris, Roland (2002) "International peacebuilding and the 'mission civilisatrice'" *Review of International Studies* 28:4:637-656
- Paris, Roland (2004) *At War's End: Building Peace after Civil War*, 2004

- Paris, R. and T.D. Sisk (2009) *The Dilemmas of Statebuilding: Confronting the Contradictions of Postwar Peace Operations*
- Richmond, Oliver P (2009) “A post-liberal peace: Eireanism and the everyday,” *Review of International Studies* (2009), 35, 557–580
- Schmidt, John R. (2008) “Can Outsiders Bring Democracy to Post-Conflict States?” *Orbis*, Winter 2008

Web Sources and Influential Reports

- UN Department of Peacekeeping – www.un.org/Depts/dpko/dpko/
- The UN Peacebuilding Commission: <http://www.un.org/peace/peacebuilding/>
- Special issue of Disarmament Forum on the Peacebuilding Commission: http://www.unidir.ch/bdd/fiche-periodique.php?ref_periodique=1020-7287-2007-2-en
- The UN Assistance Mission in Afghanistan: <http://unama.unmissions.org/>
- The Brahimi Report 1999 can be found on www.un.org/peace/reports/peace_operations
- International Commission on Intervention and State Sovereignty, ‘Responsibility to Protect’, 2003 in www.dfait-maeci.gc.ca/iciss-ciise/menu-en.asp
- UN High Level Panel on Threats, Challenges and Change, ‘A More Secure World: Our Shared Responsibility’, 2004, <http://www.un.org/secureworld/>
- United States Institute of Peace Library – www.usip.org/library/topics/peacekeeping.html
- Center for Human Rights and Conflict Resolution – <http://fletcher.tufts.edu/chrcr/human.html>